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Supplementary Information

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Data Construction

Formula for Industry-Specific Real Effective Exchange Rate (I-REER)

$$REER_{it}^{Home} = \prod_{j=1}^n \left(RER_{it}^j \right)^{\alpha_{it}^j}$$

Where

$REER_{it}^{Home}$ denotes the Real Effective Exchange Rate for the *Home* country's i^{th} industry at time t

$RER_{it}^j = NER_t^j \cdot \left(\frac{P_{it}^{Home}}{P_{it}^j} \right)$ is the Real Exchange Rate of the partner country j 's currency vis-à-vis the *Home* currency at time t

NER_t^j is Nominal Exchange Rate of the partner country j 's currency vis-à-vis the *Home* currency at time t

P_{it}^{Home} is industry-specific (industry i) Price of the *Home* country at time t

P_{it}^j is industry-specific (industry i) Price of the partner country j at time t

Formula for Industry-Specific Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (I-NEER)

$$NEER_{it}^{Home} = \prod_{j=1}^n (NER_t^j)^{\alpha_{it}^j}$$

Where

$NEER_{it}^{Home}$ denotes the Nominal Effective Exchange Rate for the *Home* country's i^{th} industry at time t

NER_t^j is Nominal Exchange Rate of the partner country j 's currency vis-à-vis the *Home* currency at time t

Country Coverage

25 home countries (listed without *) and 28 partner countries

No.	Country	Country code
1	Australia	AUS
2	Belgium	BEL
3	Canada	CAN
4	Switzerland	SWZ
5	China	CHN
6	Germany	GER
7	Denmark*	DEN
8	Spain	SPN
9	Finland*	FIN
10	France	FRA
11	Greece	GRC
12	Indonesia	IDN
13	India*	IND
14	Italy	ITA
15	Ireland*	IRL

No.	Country	Country code
16	Japan	JPN
17	Korea	KOR
18	Malaysia	MAL
19	Netherlands	NED
20	Norway	NOR
21	New Zealand	NZL
22	Philippines	PHL
23	Russia	RUS
24	Singapore	SGP
25	Sweden	SWE
26	Thailand	THA
27	Taiwan	TWN
28	United Kingdom	UK
29	United States	USA

Note:* are the Countries for which I-REERs are not available

Industry Coverage

No.	ISIC3	Industry Name	Description
1	15-16	Food	Food, Beverage, and Tobacco
2	17-19	Textile	Textiles, Textile Products, Leather, and Footwear
3	20	Wood	Wood Products (excl. Furniture)
4	21-22	Paper	Paper, Paper Products, Printing, and Publishing
5	23	Petroleum	Coke, Refined Petroleum Products, and Nuclear Fuel
6	24	Chemical	Chemicals and Chemical Products
7	25	Rubber	Rubber and Plastics Products
8	26	Non-Metal	Non-metallic Mineral Products
9	27-28	Metal	Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products
10	29	General Machinery	Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.
11	30-32	Electric Machinery	Electrical Machinery and Apparatus n.e.c.
12	33	Optical Instruments	Optical and Precision Instruments
13	34-35	Transport Equipment	Transport Equipment
14	15-35	Avg-I-REER	Aggregate of 13 I-REERs (Weighted average)

Trade Weights in 2010

(Average export share of past three years by trade partners)

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Japan, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	1.9	0.5	1.7	0.2	15.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	11.5	1.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	4.4	0.1	7.8	18.7	1.2	25.2	70.4
Textile	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	59.5	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.1	2.2	-	6.8	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	3.9	4.6	1.0	8.9	74.0
Wood	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	27.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	-	15.4	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	16.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	3.1	5.2	1.8	17.6	91.8
Paper	3.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	28.1	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	-	9.9	4.3	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.1	3.0	0.1	6.8	9.5	1.4	17.7	86.2
Petroleum	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.9	-	1.1	11.9	-	1.2	-	25.3	0.5	4.1	-	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	4.9	1.9	3.3	0.6	26.1	90.9
Chemical	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.8	25.7	3.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.4	-	16.4	2.0	2.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.4	0.2	5.0	13.3	1.4	14.6	90.1
Rubber	3.3	2.8	1.8	0.2	18.9	3.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.2	2.5	0.9	0.1	1.1	-	18.8	1.5	1.7	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	0.3	4.0	11.5	2.0	16.3	79.3
Non-Metal	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	17.7	4.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	-	24.5	2.6	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.3	2.4	0.1	4.1	18.7	1.0	11.5	88.0
Metal	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	24.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.4	-	16.8	5.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.4	4.9	0.2	8.4	10.4	3.6	8.5	85.3
General	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.2	21.4	3.6	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.2	2.7	2.4	0.2	1.5	-	10.4	2.2	3.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.4	3.4	0.3	5.4	9.7	2.1	19.7	83.1
Electrical	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.3	26.3	6.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.8	-	7.7	4.4	3.5	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.4	3.6	0.5	4.4	6.0	2.8	21.2	79.6
Optical	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.6	22.8	9.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	1.0	-	10.3	1.8	3.6	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	3.3	8.4	2.5	23.4	84.7
Transport	6.0	1.4	4.6	0.6	8.6	3.1	0.2	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.8	-	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	5.6	2.3	0.4	3.2	1.5	4.3	41.5	69.7

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Korea, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.0	15.8	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	36.8	-	1.1	0.4	0.1	3.1	2.3	9.1	1.0	0.1	4.5	2.2	0.4	12.8	78.6
Textile	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.1	38.6	2.2	0.1	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.2	12.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	9.1	-	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	16.7	60.5
Wood	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	21.6	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.8	2.9	0.0	2.3	32.5	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.7	9.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	12.3	71.9
Paper	7.6	0.1	1.6	0.0	18.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.3	7.8	0.2	1.1	11.0	-	3.4	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	3.1	2.4	0.0	4.2	5.3	1.5	25.3	71.2
Petroleum	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	78.7	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	-	0.0	13.0	-	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	1.6	95.8
Chemical	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	53.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.1	3.5	0.1	1.1	7.9	-	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.1	2.8	7.4	0.6	6.2	77.9
Rubber	3.2	0.9	2.4	0.3	22.5	3.7	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.2	2.2	13.6	-	1.2	2.7	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	3.0	3.3	24.5	75.2
Non-Metal	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	17.8	2.7	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.5	1.5	0.0	2.0	22.8	-	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.2	1.3	18.8	1.0	16.0	80.6
Metal	2.7	1.9	1.3	0.3	26.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	3.3	6.9	0.1	2.2	15.6	-	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	2.6	0.7	3.6	0.3	5.9	6.0	1.6	11.2	70.9
General	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.1	29.4	3.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.8	4.9	0.1	1.7	9.4	-	1.3	2.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	3.0	1.9	0.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	22.4	71.4
Electrical	1.9	0.1	1.2	0.2	32.7	4.8	0.1	1.2	1.7	2.8	0.3	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.4	6.0	-	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.2	0.4	1.4	2.2	4.0	24.1	76.3
Optical	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	63.7	2.9	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	8.6	-	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.3	3.2	1.0	8.4	69.5
Transport	3.1	2.5	3.9	0.2	8.4	10.4	0.5	1.8	0.2	2.4	4.2	0.8	3.6	0.8	2.5	1.6	-	0.9	1.2	2.9	0.3	0.5	8.7	8.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	4.0	24.1	51.1

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

China, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	2.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	-	4.9	0.5	2.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.4	30.9	9.8	3.1	2.9	0.2	0.4	1.8	4.0	1.3	0.5	2.0	2.1	2.4	20.2	76.2
Textile	2.6	1.7	3.3	1.0	-	6.2	0.9	2.9	0.5	3.3	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.3	4.1	17.4	4.2	1.7	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	6.6	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	4.9	27.2	64.8
Wood	1.8	2.4	4.1	0.1	-	5.2	0.6	2.3	0.4	2.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.5	19.2	4.3	2.1	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	2.9	0.7	1.2	1.8	6.6	30.6	81.1
Paper	5.6	1.2	2.1	0.1	-	3.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.6	1.5	4.1	0.2	2.0	12.3	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.2	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.9	0.5	2.2	4.1	7.2	33.2	64.6
Petroleum	3.5	6.8	2.0	0.0	-	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.4	12.1	0.0	1.4	21.2	5.1	1.1	5.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	2.3	5.2	0.0	1.6	3.2	1.2	18.0	59.3
Chemical	2.6	2.5	1.3	0.6	-	5.7	0.2	2.2	0.2	1.6	0.2	3.4	10.8	0.3	2.7	13.3	9.5	2.5	4.2	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.5	2.1	0.2	3.8	6.3	2.3	17.0	69.2
Rubber	4.0	1.8	3.3	0.1	-	4.4	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	2.4	0.3	2.4	11.3	2.7	1.7	2.8	0.3	0.5	1.6	3.2	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.8	5.2	39.3	68.9
Non-Metal	3.3	2.2	2.8	0.1	-	5.4	0.6	3.7	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.8	4.2	0.5	3.8	11.4	10.9	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.5	1.4	5.5	2.5	0.7	2.0	2.4	4.0	21.5	63.7
Metal	2.9	2.9	2.7	0.1	-	3.9	0.4	2.5	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.7	5.5	0.1	3.8	8.7	15.8	2.1	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.3	3.2	0.5	2.5	3.6	3.4	21.2	67.3
General	3.0	1.5	2.7	0.3	-	6.2	0.8	2.5	1.1	3.0	0.7	2.9	5.9	0.2	4.2	12.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	4.1	2.4	0.7	2.3	2.1	4.2	27.0	66.7
Electrical	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.2	-	7.9	0.3	1.9	1.2	3.0	0.2	1.1	3.2	0.8	1.7	9.8	5.7	2.2	7.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	3.8	0.5	1.4	2.7	3.8	33.8	64.8
Optical	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	-	7.4	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	2.2	15.2	7.8	6.5	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.3	2.6	7.0	2.4	26.6	51.4
Transport	2.4	1.0	2.6	1.0	-	10.1	2.6	0.7	0.3	3.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.2	3.2	10.3	5.3	1.9	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.8	3.9	11.0	0.4	1.0	1.8	4.2	21.7	61.2

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Taiwan, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	2.9	0.2	2.7	0.0	7.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	31.8	6.0	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.7	4.9	0.0	16.4	-	0.6	17.5	82.2
Textile	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.2	43.0	2.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.1	4.4	1.6	0.1	1.3	4.8	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	4.2	-	2.0	21.9	59.6
Wood	1.1	0.4	4.4	0.1	9.9	5.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.7	2.5	21.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.2	-	5.0	37.3	85.6
Paper	3.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	35.7	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	4.3	1.0	0.2	0.4	7.5	3.6	11.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	3.3	0.8	3.6	0.1	3.7	-	2.2	12.8	76.0
Petroleum	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	51.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	7.1	10.4	3.5	0.0	-	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	-	0.1	1.7	75.6
Chemical	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	64.6	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	2.1	3.0	0.1	0.8	6.6	4.0	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	2.0	0.1	3.3	-	0.6	4.0	78.7
Rubber	3.7	0.5	2.8	0.2	29.1	3.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.4	8.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.6	2.6	-	3.5	28.0	81.2
Non-Metal	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.1	36.7	3.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	1.5	16.8	5.0	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	3.2	0.3	1.2	-	1.8	17.4	81.5
Metal	2.5	1.0	2.8	0.3	33.6	3.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.5	5.5	3.6	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.7	0.8	4.2	-	3.0	20.8	82.1
General	1.8	0.7	2.6	0.5	32.6	4.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.9	0.1	2.3	6.5	2.3	3.8	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.3	0.7	4.1	-	2.3	20.4	79.5
Electrical	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.3	26.2	6.0	0.4	1.9	0.4	3.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	5.8	3.2	6.8	2.5	0.6	0.2	4.1	0.8	3.4	0.4	2.4	-	3.3	20.7	76.5
Optical	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	74.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	4.0	11.3	93.4
Transport	3.4	2.4	4.1	1.1	3.9	8.6	1.2	2.6	0.5	3.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	4.4	8.1	2.4	0.6	4.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	-	6.7	33.7	84.9

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Singapore, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	6.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	11.7	1.3	0.1	0.4	18.1	2.4	16.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	5.5	0.5	-	0.0	7.6	5.9	1.2	4.4	70.5
Textile	3.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	26.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	17.4	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.5	-	0.2	3.3	0.4	6.0	25.2	81.4
Wood	13.4	5.1	0.4	0.0	6.8	5.9	1.9	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.2	18.0	1.5	0.0	3.5	3.8	1.6	19.1	3.9	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.1	-	0.8	2.6	0.9	1.1	4.3	67.9
Paper	7.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	4.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	10.5	10.3	0.1	0.3	4.9	4.6	19.2	0.9	0.1	1.7	3.5	0.0	-	0.1	9.5	3.8	6.0	8.7	81.4
Petroleum	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	-	24.2	1.7	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	43.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.0	-	-	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	81.9
Chemical	2.3	5.0	4.8	0.1	13.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.4	0.0	10.3	5.0	0.1	0.4	4.6	4.2	10.3	4.8	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.0	-	0.0	6.6	4.6	6.4	9.2	85.2
Rubber	3.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	9.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	19.2	3.7	0.3	0.5	7.3	1.9	23.7	4.7	0.0	0.5	3.3	0.3	-	0.1	7.4	2.2	1.9	5.5	81.7
Non-Metal	20.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	13.8	3.8	0.0	0.1	3.3	20.1	20.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.4	-	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.2	1.8	88.4
Metal	11.3	0.2	0.1	2.9	10.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	21.4	5.0	0.1	0.4	4.2	2.1	22.8	2.3	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.1	-	0.0	6.1	4.1	0.7	2.4	83.8
General	4.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	13.3	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	28.2	6.3	0.1	0.3	3.4	3.2	17.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.6	-	0.1	5.8	2.9	1.1	6.1	77.6
Electrical	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	10.1	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	14.8	4.5	1.1	0.1	6.7	2.9	17.9	1.5	0.0	0.4	3.6	0.3	-	0.1	6.0	3.7	2.1	15.5	78.6
Optical	2.6	1.5	0.9	2.6	8.6	5.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.0	11.4	5.2	0.2	0.3	8.9	4.2	12.6	2.5	0.1	0.4	1.6	0.3	-	0.1	5.0	4.0	1.6	17.5	85.7
Transport	8.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	10.5	2.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	13.1	4.6	0.1	0.3	5.2	7.0	8.5	1.8	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	-	0.1	4.7	3.5	6.1	15.3	75.3

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Malaysia, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	29.6	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	4.0	5.2	0.0	1.4	6.5	2.5	-	9.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.6	10.0	0.5	3.3	1.8	0.8	11.1	64.9
Textile	1.7	2.9	1.5	0.3	4.0	4.5	0.5	1.2	0.1	2.1	0.4	5.5	1.3	0.3	2.7	9.2	1.0	-	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.1	11.1	0.4	3.1	1.6	5.1	36.1	72.2
Wood	3.7	1.9	0.3	0.0	4.3	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.2	0.1	1.1	33.4	10.5	-	5.8	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.1	4.8	0.1	5.9	7.2	5.1	6.4	80.7
Paper	7.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	4.1	3.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	5.9	2.8	0.3	0.2	5.6	2.4	-	1.4	0.0	1.7	4.1	0.0	31.6	0.2	9.5	2.0	4.5	9.3	77.8
Petroleum	0.4	0.0	0.0	-	1.7	1.1	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	2.6	14.6	-	0.0	10.9	19.5	-	0.9	0.0	0.2	8.0	-	35.0	-	2.8	0.4	0.0	1.4	88.6
Chemical	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	17.5	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.1	10.2	7.6	0.1	0.5	7.1	5.2	-	5.0	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.3	11.8	0.4	12.3	4.9	0.9	5.4	77.9
Rubber	4.6	1.1	1.2	0.3	15.7	5.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	2.3	0.4	2.9	1.0	0.3	2.5	9.9	1.6	-	1.7	0.1	0.6	1.9	1.2	11.5	0.3	4.2	1.2	6.9	19.3	82.8
Non-Metal	4.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	4.8	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	11.5	1.4	0.0	0.5	19.5	9.6	-	1.0	0.1	0.6	2.3	0.2	25.3	0.1	4.4	4.4	1.4	3.0	84.2
Metal	8.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	6.9	2.1	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	7.4	4.5	0.1	1.2	6.8	4.3	-	1.1	0.4	1.0	2.4	0.2	27.4	0.2	11.3	4.2	1.1	5.5	78.2
General	4.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	7.1	3.7	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.3	7.9	3.1	0.3	1.6	5.5	1.6	-	1.7	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.7	21.2	1.4	8.7	2.4	3.3	15.8	79.4
Electrical	3.6	0.4	0.8	0.1	10.0	4.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.1	1.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	8.5	1.9	-	6.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	16.5	0.2	6.0	2.4	1.8	28.0	85.4
Optical	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.7	7.6	6.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.6	16.8	2.7	-	8.4	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	13.8	0.1	7.8	2.4	1.2	22.9	91.7
Transport	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.6	3.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	10.7	2.9	0.1	0.9	5.1	0.5	-	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	28.9	0.3	9.9	5.9	8.7	9.3	80.2

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Thailand, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	3.8	0.9	3.5	0.4	4.4	2.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.1	4.8	0.9	0.3	2.2	22.2	2.1	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.6	3.3	1.4	3.1	0.8	-	2.6	5.8	21.8	69.4
Textile	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.0	5.1	4.3	2.4	2.6	0.2	4.4	0.3	2.2	1.9	0.2	2.7	9.0	1.6	2.3	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	2.4	0.7	-	1.3	6.1	36.2	72.4
Wood	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	32.5	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	2.6	2.0	0.1	1.2	10.1	8.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	-	3.7	3.4	11.1	87.9
Paper	6.3	4.3	0.3	0.1	12.7	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	7.3	1.7	0.0	0.4	17.3	9.2	10.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	3.8	0.2	6.9	0.1	-	7.2	1.0	5.2	44.9
Petroleum	17.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	36.2	1.7	-	0.0	-	0.4	-	8.4	1.2	-	0.0	0.1	3.5	17.6	0.2	-	0.0	2.6	-	0.4	-	-	4.9	0.2	1.7	67.4
Chemical	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.3	28.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	9.5	7.0	0.0	1.4	9.8	2.6	10.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	4.3	0.4	6.0	0.1	-	3.8	1.1	3.8	68.6
Rubber	5.5	2.4	1.0	0.2	12.7	3.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.2	4.9	1.9	0.1	1.5	15.6	1.3	7.5	2.0	0.1	0.8	2.9	0.5	2.6	0.3	-	1.6	3.3	23.4	75.3
Non-Metal	6.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.5	2.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	2.5	0.1	3.4	2.7	0.2	2.0	33.9	3.3	4.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.6	0.2	6.3	0.7	-	1.9	3.6	12.5	58.5
Metal	22.4	0.6	0.7	14.9	2.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	4.0	4.1	0.1	1.5	15.4	1.4	6.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.2	5.8	0.1	-	2.1	1.4	10.6	74.3
General	7.8	2.3	0.6	0.2	4.0	3.6	0.1	2.5	1.2	1.8	0.7	7.6	3.7	0.2	2.8	21.1	1.8	6.0	1.3	0.2	1.0	2.2	0.6	11.3	0.8	-	2.7	2.2	9.6	72.6
Electrical	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	22.9	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.5	12.9	2.3	6.8	6.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	7.7	0.5	-	2.1	1.4	21.9	79.1
Optical	1.0	0.6	0.8	7.7	6.9	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	3.3	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	31.3	1.1	2.5	4.9	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	5.4	1.2	-	0.7	2.8	17.3	85.7
Transport	22.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.4	1.0	13.5	2.9	0.1	1.2	9.5	1.0	9.9	1.1	0.3	1.4	7.0	1.3	8.9	0.4	-	0.7	4.1	6.1	64.9

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years Indonesia, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	15.6	3.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	-	26.6	0.0	2.8	4.8	1.4	8.9	11.9	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	5.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	9.1	75.3
Textile	1.2	4.3	1.7	0.2	2.5	8.1	0.5	1.6	0.1	2.0	0.3	-	0.6	0.2	3.5	6.2	3.3	2.7	3.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	5.7	46.3	81.0
Wood	6.7	3.3	0.7	0.0	6.9	6.3	0.6	0.9	0.2	2.6	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	2.0	30.0	6.5	1.4	6.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	5.1	3.9	12.4	83.0
Paper	5.3	1.4	1.7	0.0	23.4	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.9	-	4.4	0.1	2.6	13.1	8.6	9.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.5	4.2	0.1	3.0	4.0	1.2	9.8	68.7
Petroleum	0.3	0.0	-	-	9.6	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	4.1	-	-	52.1	17.2	4.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	8.4	-	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	99.9
Chemical	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.2	15.0	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	-	8.0	0.0	1.6	8.5	7.8	10.1	4.1	0.1	0.3	3.7	0.3	8.4	0.1	8.4	5.3	0.7	8.8	77.2
Rubber	3.7	2.0	0.9	0.1	4.5	4.3	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	-	0.6	0.2	2.5	25.7	1.4	4.9	2.1	0.1	0.6	3.0	0.4	7.4	0.3	3.9	2.1	3.9	22.2	79.8
Non-Metal	10.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	3.4	1.7	0.1	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.4	-	4.0	0.1	1.7	14.6	8.0	10.0	1.0	0.2	1.7	4.0	0.6	4.3	0.4	5.3	3.6	3.3	13.8	64.8
Metal	4.8	0.3	0.3	1.7	4.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	0.6	0.0	0.2	29.3	4.3	10.8	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	27.1	0.0	6.0	2.3	0.3	3.8	90.9
General	4.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	4.2	2.9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	-	1.9	0.0	0.8	20.2	1.9	5.8	8.3	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.2	22.0	0.1	8.1	1.1	1.3	11.3	87.5
Electrical	2.6	2.0	0.5	0.1	5.2	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	-	1.3	0.1	0.7	15.5	2.7	4.1	2.9	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	33.6	0.3	3.1	0.9	2.0	13.1	82.0
Optical	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.0	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.7	0.0	-	1.7	0.3	0.1	6.7	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.1	60.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	9.8	91.1
Transport	4.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	4.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	1.6	0.0	1.0	13.0	0.3	13.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	8.0	0.1	25.0	0.3	14.5	2.1	3.5	4.4	74.5

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Philippines, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.8	3.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.1	3.9	0.2	0.1	2.2	9.2	4.9	4.0	14.6	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	2.5	0.2	6.0	1.8	2.0	36.6	88.4
Textile	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.5	5.9	1.0	4.0	1.6	0.0	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.5	71.8	90.1
Wood	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	90.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	5.0	98.9
Paper	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.0	1.7	14.5	0.1	0.2	11.9	4.3	8.5	10.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	7.6	0.4	9.4	6.7	6.3	8.2	76.3
Petroleum	1.0	-	-	-	10.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.5	57.5	0.0	-	-	-	-	6.6	-	0.0	19.0	-	0.0	70.8
Chemical	4.1	2.9	0.9	0.1	10.5	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.5	1.8	0.0	0.4	39.9	4.8	4.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	-	0.4	2.1	0.3	4.6	4.6	0.5	8.6	81.2
Rubber	4.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.9	0.4	0.4	7.9	1.6	0.6	3.6	0.6	0.2	3.9	21.4	1.3	5.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	-	0.1	5.0	1.1	4.9	4.6	3.0	18.8	84.3
Non-Metal	7.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.2	3.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	35.8	5.7	9.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	-	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	16.8	81.8
Metal	1.8	0.8	0.2	1.0	17.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	2.7	11.8	25.0	3.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	2.3	0.2	14.5	7.9	0.4	5.7	77.7
General	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	9.1	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	5.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	29.0	3.6	3.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	15.5	0.1	7.3	5.9	1.6	12.1	80.3
Electrical	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	15.3	5.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.8	4.9	6.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	8.4	0.0	1.6	5.0	0.6	18.8	84.2
Optical	1.6	32.7	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	14.0	1.2	0.9	2.8	0.1	0.1	-	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.3	0.8	0.8	28.9	92.6
Transport	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.1	37.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.2	1.8	0.2	0.3	16.9	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	1.8	0.0	18.6	1.5	2.7	6.7	88.8

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Germany, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.5	6.8	0.5	3.2	0.3	-	5.2	6.4	1.4	14.5	2.8	0.1	0.0	1.2	16.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	17.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	4.0	0.2	2.7	0.2	0.3	10.4	3.2	74.3
Textile	0.7	7.7	0.9	11.4	1.5	-	3.0	6.4	1.9	14.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	8.4	1.1	0.6	0.1	15.6	1.2	0.1	0.0	7.3	0.3	2.8	0.2	0.3	7.5	3.6	59.3
Wood	0.6	6.9	1.0	12.1	1.3	-	4.5	4.9	1.1	16.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.0	10.2	1.2	0.4	0.1	11.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	4.6	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.2	8.6	6.8	67.2
Paper	0.8	7.8	0.5	10.7	1.4	-	3.4	4.8	0.9	17.5	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	9.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	11.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	4.2	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.4	12.4	5.3	68.1
Petroleum	0.1	19.7	0.0	6.7	0.4	-	1.7	3.4	0.6	22.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	3.1	0.1	10.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	11.1	0.1	0.1	6.7	10.4	53.4
Chemical	0.9	17.9	1.0	5.7	2.8	-	1.9	4.8	1.1	10.2	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	8.6	2.7	1.5	0.3	10.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	3.4	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.2	7.3	11.2	73.0
Rubber	0.9	7.1	0.6	7.7	3.2	-	3.2	6.9	1.3	16.0	1.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	9.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	11.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	4.9	0.5	3.1	0.2	0.3	10.6	6.4	65.1
Non-Metal	0.7	7.6	0.6	9.1	3.1	-	3.7	4.9	1.4	13.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.9	8.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	13.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	4.3	0.6	3.2	0.4	0.8	7.6	8.0	66.8
Metal	0.6	6.1	0.8	9.7	5.3	-	2.7	5.5	1.4	14.9	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.7	10.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	10.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.9	3.6	0.4	0.4	8.9	8.1	66.1
General	1.6	4.2	1.1	4.9	11.1	-	2.3	5.5	1.4	10.5	0.9	0.4	2.9	0.6	7.2	2.0	2.5	0.6	5.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	7.5	1.4	3.2	0.6	1.1	7.1	12.0	68.2
Electrical	1.0	4.0	0.8	5.9	8.1	-	2.7	8.9	2.1	11.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.2	9.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	6.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	4.7	1.4	4.1	0.4	0.8	8.5	9.0	65.8
Optical	1.3	3.5	1.1	5.5	6.9	-	1.4	4.9	1.0	9.7	1.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	7.0	4.8	2.6	0.7	8.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	4.6	1.6	2.5	0.5	1.2	7.0	19.1	75.0
Transport	1.3	4.7	1.4	2.7	5.5	-	1.1	7.5	1.1	18.8	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	9.6	2.2	1.0	0.2	4.0	1.4	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.5	2.6	0.2	0.3	13.6	14.9	74.7

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

France, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.5	14.5	1.6	3.1	1.7	14.8	1.3	9.6	0.7	-	2.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	10.8	3.2	0.6	0.2	6.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	14.5	6.6	84.8
Textile	0.4	12.4	0.8	4.6	1.7	12.4	0.8	13.8	0.5	-	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	16.0	6.6	1.3	0.1	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	8.6	7.1	71.9
Wood	1.9	16.7	0.3	5.8	0.6	15.9	0.6	17.0	0.2	-	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	11.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	7.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.4	10.2	84.5
Paper	0.4	15.2	2.4	6.6	0.8	21.0	0.8	13.1	0.4	-	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	11.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	13.2	3.0	82.2
Petroleum	0.1	14.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	24.9	0.1	2.0	0.1	-	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.4	5.1	0.9	0.0	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.1	12.5	23.3	90.9
Chemical	1.2	10.7	1.3	3.6	2.0	17.2	1.1	8.9	0.6	-	1.8	0.2	0.6	1.1	11.4	2.5	1.1	0.2	5.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.1	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.5	10.3	9.4	75.5
Rubber	0.7	10.7	0.7	3.2	1.2	25.4	1.0	13.9	0.6	-	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.8	11.3	1.2	0.5	0.1	5.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.2	12.6	4.6	77.7
Non-Metal	0.7	10.8	0.9	4.9	2.0	20.3	0.8	10.4	1.3	-	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	12.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	4.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	3.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	10.6	9.5	78.2
Metal	0.6	10.6	0.9	3.0	2.5	26.4	0.9	11.5	0.5	-	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.4	13.9	1.2	1.7	0.2	3.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.3	9.2	5.1	76.7
General	1.4	7.9	1.1	3.4	5.0	21.6	1.5	9.5	1.1	-	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.6	10.2	1.5	2.1	0.3	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	3.0	1.5	2.2	0.4	0.3	8.4	8.5	70.0
Electrical	0.9	5.4	0.9	2.6	4.8	19.7	1.0	13.6	0.8	-	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.2	11.1	1.1	1.7	0.6	7.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.4	2.6	0.3	0.3	9.6	6.5	66.4
Optical	0.9	5.3	1.3	4.9	3.0	17.5	0.8	9.1	0.7	-	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.7	9.5	2.1	0.9	0.4	11.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.4	9.2	12.4	79.0
Transport	1.7	7.4	0.4	2.8	5.1	21.9	0.6	14.1	0.8	-	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.8	8.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.4	9.9	9.5	74.8

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

United Kingdom, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	1.5	3.5	2.0	0.9	1.0	8.2	2.0	8.0	0.5	14.7	2.6	0.1	0.4	23.1	4.7	1.3	1.6	0.3	6.8	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	2.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	-	8.8	82.0
Textile	1.0	3.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	15.1	2.0	5.3	0.9	10.9	2.2	0.3	0.5	24.4	8.9	2.1	0.9	0.2	5.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.2	-	6.6	76.6
Wood	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	7.5	0.3	0.1	2.2	66.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	4.6	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	-	2.8	89.3
Paper	4.2	3.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	11.5	1.6	4.4	1.2	9.9	1.3	0.2	2.5	21.8	3.9	1.7	0.7	0.5	7.0	1.2	0.6	0.2	3.1	1.8	2.9	0.3	0.5	-	9.4	81.6
Petroleum	0.1	14.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	8.9	0.3	3.5	1.7	21.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	31.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.1	0.0	-	3.4	83.5
Chemical	2.0	6.9	1.9	2.5	1.7	16.0	1.1	6.3	0.5	10.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	6.0	5.2	2.7	1.0	0.3	7.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.3	0.5	-	20.2	85.0
Rubber	1.6	5.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	16.3	1.7	5.2	1.1	15.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	14.9	5.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	6.5	1.7	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.9	3.1	0.3	0.2	-	10.7	80.6
Non-Metal	1.5	5.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	13.0	1.3	4.4	1.5	8.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	23.1	6.1	2.2	1.0	0.7	4.0	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.1	4.2	0.2	0.3	-	12.0	84.0
Metal	1.4	4.4	1.1	4.9	3.4	16.4	1.2	3.8	0.9	9.1	0.3	0.2	3.6	8.6	5.4	2.6	1.7	0.5	4.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.7	4.9	0.8	0.6	-	14.3	82.2
General	2.4	3.6	2.9	1.5	4.3	12.8	1.6	3.7	1.1	10.0	0.6	0.3	2.5	7.4	5.5	2.0	1.9	1.0	4.7	4.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	0.6	0.6	-	16.5	73.2
Electrical	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.5	16.8	2.2	4.4	1.0	8.6	0.6	0.1	1.4	11.5	5.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	10.6	1.6	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.9	3.1	0.8	0.4	-	13.7	75.0
Optical	2.2	3.7	1.9	2.4	3.4	12.1	2.2	3.3	0.7	7.9	0.7	0.2	1.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	1.7	1.0	5.4	3.1	0.3	0.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.6	-	23.4	81.1
Transport	1.8	9.1	2.5	1.0	3.5	14.3	0.5	6.9	1.5	7.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	2.9	7.0	2.7	0.5	0.5	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.1	3.9	3.0	3.3	0.3	0.2	-	19.8	81.1

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Italy, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	1.6	3.6	2.8	5.0	0.5	22.2	1.9	4.8	0.5	15.3	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	-	2.9	0.5	0.1	3.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	12.3	13.2	81.3
Textile	0.5	3.3	1.1	9.5	2.6	14.5	1.1	9.0	0.4	15.7	3.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	-	4.9	1.8	0.1	3.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	7.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	7.6	9.2	68.7
Wood	0.8	2.4	1.0	9.0	1.4	17.8	0.5	7.4	0.7	17.2	5.9	0.1	1.1	0.8	-	1.6	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	8.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	8.8	9.6	67.8
Paper	1.3	3.5	0.7	5.7	0.8	19.6	1.0	9.3	0.3	29.2	4.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	-	0.5	0.5	0.1	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	9.4	4.1	76.2
Petroleum	0.0	5.7	0.5	9.4	1.5	20.6	0.1	20.6	0.0	29.3	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	-	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.2	39.9
Chemical	1.0	10.2	0.9	9.8	2.4	18.3	0.7	8.4	0.5	12.7	3.6	0.2	1.1	1.1	-	3.1	1.5	0.3	5.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	6.5	7.5	75.0
Rubber	1.1	4.8	0.7	4.3	1.4	23.9	1.0	12.0	0.9	22.1	3.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	-	0.5	0.4	0.1	4.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.2	7.9	4.1	71.6
Non-Metal	1.5	4.0	2.4	5.3	0.9	16.9	1.2	6.1	0.6	20.8	4.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	-	0.9	1.1	0.1	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	4.1	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	6.3	15.5	71.3
Metal	0.6	3.1	0.6	7.9	2.1	25.3	1.1	9.9	0.7	20.5	2.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	-	0.4	0.7	0.2	3.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.3	6.8	5.9	66.4
General	2.0	3.1	1.3	3.3	6.5	16.4	1.2	8.4	1.1	14.8	2.4	0.6	2.9	0.6	-	0.9	1.4	0.6	3.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	6.3	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.5	7.5	9.7	61.1
Electrical	0.9	2.7	0.6	5.3	4.3	21.6	1.3	11.1	0.8	17.9	2.6	0.2	1.9	1.0	-	0.7	1.0	0.6	3.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	3.5	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.5	6.6	6.2	63.1
Optical	1.8	2.3	1.2	7.1	3.7	14.5	0.6	9.8	0.5	14.4	2.9	0.2	1.7	0.3	-	2.6	1.7	0.4	4.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	3.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	7.3	15.8	71.3
Transport	1.2	4.4	0.6	3.2	1.3	23.5	0.8	10.3	1.0	18.2	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.3	-	1.8	0.9	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	10.5	11.9	68.4

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Spain, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.9	3.4	0.8	1.8	0.8	10.7	1.3	-	0.5	27.9	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	20.5	1.9	0.7	0.1	4.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	3.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	9.6	6.2	69.4
Textile	0.3	4.7	0.8	1.9	1.5	11.1	1.0	-	0.5	27.4	5.9	0.3	0.3	1.2	16.8	2.1	0.5	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	10.0	4.5	57.3
Wood	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	9.1	0.4	-	0.3	35.4	2.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	11.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	14.2	11.1	58.7
Paper	0.3	2.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	8.4	0.3	-	0.5	39.3	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	14.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	8.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	12.7	3.5	59.1
Petroleum	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	21.4	0.0	-	4.1	53.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	-	0.0	1.7	0.6	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.0	62.8
Chemical	1.5	4.5	1.1	6.5	2.8	15.7	1.1	-	0.3	16.7	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	14.7	2.4	0.8	0.3	7.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	8.6	7.4	72.2
Rubber	1.3	5.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	20.2	0.6	-	0.4	32.4	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.7	11.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	4.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.1	9.1	3.2	67.6
Non-Metal	0.9	4.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	11.2	0.6	-	0.5	32.9	3.4	0.1	0.6	2.2	8.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	5.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	11.7	8.9	59.7
Metal	0.3	4.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	19.3	0.8	-	0.6	26.0	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	15.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	5.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	10.7	5.0	64.8
General	1.3	2.6	0.7	1.5	4.8	17.8	1.5	-	1.1	21.2	1.9	0.3	2.8	0.8	10.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	3.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	3.9	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.3	8.1	9.4	56.8
Electrical	0.6	2.7	0.4	0.9	2.7	19.1	4.2	-	0.7	20.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	13.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	6.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.6	9.3	9.5	66.6
Optical	0.6	13.2	0.4	3.5	5.2	17.8	0.5	-	0.6	19.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.4	10.7	1.4	1.5	0.2	4.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	0.3	7.9	6.6	61.2
Transport	1.0	4.9	0.3	1.3	0.6	18.5	0.4	-	0.4	39.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	9.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	12.6	2.6	77.5

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Netherlands, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.4	12.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	25.9	1.9	4.7	0.9	13.4	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.4	8.9	1.4	0.5	0.3	-	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.3	13.0	4.2	83.8
Textile	0.3	14.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	30.0	2.2	5.2	1.1	13.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	6.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	-	1.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.1	12.4	1.9	85.4
Wood	0.1	31.4	0.3	2.2	0.5	27.6	1.8	1.9	0.5	12.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	11.0	2.4	89.5
Paper	0.7	16.7	0.6	2.7	1.2	26.2	3.1	3.5	1.2	14.0	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	4.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	-	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.4	3.3	0.3	0.2	11.8	2.3	82.7
Petroleum	0.1	17.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	22.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.6	9.1	0.0	-	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	8.0	30.5	94.6
Chemical	0.5	15.9	0.4	1.4	1.9	25.4	1.5	4.9	1.2	11.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	7.8	0.8	0.7	0.2	-	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.6	10.6	5.8	83.6
Rubber	0.5	17.9	0.3	2.2	0.8	29.5	2.3	4.7	1.1	12.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.4	6.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	1.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	9.9	2.5	84.3
Non-Metal	0.4	28.0	0.7	2.3	1.0	26.9	2.4	2.3	1.3	12.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.3	1.2	0.6	0.2	-	2.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	7.7	2.7	85.5
Metal	0.4	16.4	0.3	1.7	1.1	38.6	2.1	3.1	0.7	9.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	5.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	-	1.5	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.4	0.2	7.6	3.8	83.7
General	1.2	8.7	0.8	1.6	5.4	17.4	1.6	3.3	1.3	8.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	4.7	2.8	5.4	0.6	-	2.5	0.2	0.2	4.2	2.8	1.8	0.4	3.5	6.9	11.7	78.7
Electrical	0.2	9.9	0.3	2.8	1.1	24.6	1.6	6.4	1.5	12.7	1.2	0.1	0.6	1.9	7.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	1.7	0.0	0.1	4.5	0.5	2.8	0.2	0.3	12.7	3.4	75.6
Optical	1.9	5.2	1.6	3.0	1.9	17.2	1.5	6.6	0.9	10.9	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	8.9	3.1	1.3	0.2	-	1.6	0.1	0.2	2.9	1.1	2.2	0.3	0.7	10.3	12.8	81.8
Transport	0.9	11.4	0.8	2.1	0.9	26.1	2.0	4.3	0.8	9.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.8	4.7	1.8	0.7	0.3	-	1.8	0.2	0.1	2.5	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.6	10.4	8.3	71.0

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Switzerland, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	1.5	3.4	2.0	-	0.4	22.3	1.0	5.4	0.7	13.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	8.5	2.7	0.4	0.4	6.6	1.2	0.1	0.5	2.8	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.4	10.7	11.7	77.3
Textile	0.9	2.8	0.9	-	5.9	28.0	0.6	3.3	0.5	7.7	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	10.7	7.2	2.4	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	4.3	13.7	78.6
Wood	0.4	1.2	0.3	-	0.7	37.4	0.5	2.7	0.3	19.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	20.2	1.8	0.6	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	3.6	3.6	76.6
Paper	0.3	3.4	0.3	-	1.0	49.0	1.2	2.2	0.5	14.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	7.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	5.0	3.6	84.0
Petroleum	0.3	0.3	1.4	-	0.4	45.3	4.3	3.0	0.3	3.7	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	15.8	1.1	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.7	16.2	57.6
Chemical	1.7	2.9	3.3	-	1.9	19.4	0.7	7.5	0.7	10.2	1.9	0.2	1.1	0.8	11.8	6.0	1.0	0.2	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	7.2	12.9	80.3
Rubber	0.4	2.4	0.4	-	1.9	43.1	1.9	3.9	0.7	10.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	11.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	4.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.3	5.3	6.3	82.7
Non-Metal	1.9	2.7	1.8	-	2.9	26.8	2.9	3.0	0.8	13.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	10.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	4.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	6.2	11.3	78.4
Metal	0.9	1.7	0.8	-	5.1	36.6	0.9	2.3	0.6	9.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	9.6	5.7	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.3	9.8	7.8	79.2
General	1.2	2.0	0.7	-	7.8	32.2	1.2	3.0	0.9	7.9	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.6	7.1	2.4	2.6	0.8	2.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.5	4.5	9.9	79.6
Electrical	1.0	3.3	0.7	-	6.1	34.3	1.0	4.2	0.7	7.7	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.5	7.3	1.7	1.5	0.6	4.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.9	0.8	4.8	9.8	77.2
Optical	1.5	2.4	0.9	-	4.9	18.6	0.6	3.4	0.5	8.7	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	7.3	6.6	1.4	0.4	7.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	3.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	5.3	18.4	76.7
Transport	2.3	1.2	1.4	-	0.9	29.5	1.4	2.9	0.7	22.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	5.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	5.9	13.3	73.0

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Belgium, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.3	-	0.5	0.6	0.2	17.4	1.1	3.6	0.6	27.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	4.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	22.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	11.5	2.8	86.3
Textile	0.2	-	0.2	0.9	0.5	13.3	1.0	7.2	0.7	36.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	7.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	11.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	13.6	1.2	85.9
Wood	0.1	-	0.1	0.7	0.4	14.9	0.7	2.0	0.4	41.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	26.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	7.2	0.8	91.7
Paper	1.0	-	0.1	1.0	0.5	16.4	0.7	3.3	2.9	33.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	24.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	7.7	1.0	89.1
Petroleum	0.0	-	0.7	0.4	0.0	33.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	41.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.4	97.1
Chemical	0.7	-	1.8	2.2	1.4	30.2	0.8	4.2	0.9	14.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	7.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	8.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	6.4	12.1	86.3
Rubber	0.5	-	0.2	1.4	0.6	22.0	2.0	4.5	0.9	24.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.6	5.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	15.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.9	0.2	3.1	0.2	0.1	10.9	2.0	84.6
Non-Metal	0.2	-	0.2	0.8	0.6	20.0	1.1	4.0	0.5	29.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	4.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	23.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	6.9	1.4	85.6
Metal	0.3	-	0.3	1.2	2.0	32.9	0.7	3.2	0.6	23.9	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	0.3	1.0	0.1	14.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.1	5.9	2.6	85.4
General	0.8	-	0.5	1.4	3.5	16.2	3.2	6.1	1.4	21.8	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.7	8.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	10.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	2.7	0.2	0.2	8.1	6.1	75.9
Electrical	0.4	-	0.3	1.2	1.6	21.5	1.2	5.9	0.8	22.8	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.7	5.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	15.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.1	9.9	4.5	80.9
Optical	1.2	-	0.3	2.4	1.4	17.8	1.6	6.8	1.0	22.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	9.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	9.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.1	0.2	9.9	5.6	83.3
Transport	0.7	-	0.4	1.5	0.6	25.9	0.9	4.5	0.8	13.6	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	4.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	13.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.1	19.5	4.4	82.2

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Sweden, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.5	2.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	9.4	16.4	3.3	13.6	5.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	3.0	15.1	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	6.8	12.5	82.4
Textile	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	8.7	16.6	1.8	25.1	3.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	5.9	19.7	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	5.4	2.1	84.9
Wood	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	9.5	12.7	3.5	2.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.1	6.6	0.2	0.0	7.8	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	23.5	2.0	82.4
Paper	0.6	2.3	0.3	1.4	3.0	24.9	6.1	3.9	3.5	5.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	8.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	11.1	7.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.7	-	0.7	0.6	11.9	1.5	82.8
Petroleum	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	11.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	44.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	13.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	1.3	8.2	88.3
Chemical	3.2	6.7	2.5	1.0	2.6	13.6	6.3	4.0	6.4	8.9	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	4.0	1.9	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.3	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	-	0.3	0.4	7.4	12.6	85.7
Rubber	1.2	3.2	0.5	1.5	2.0	13.5	11.6	2.1	10.7	6.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	3.1	1.2	0.5	0.1	4.1	21.8	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.6	-	0.2	0.2	6.5	4.8	84.1
Non-Metal	0.5	3.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	8.1	18.5	1.0	10.2	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	2.1	31.3	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	4.6	5.9	86.7
Metal	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.8	16.9	7.4	2.1	7.9	4.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7	6.3	1.1	1.3	0.3	7.3	12.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.8	-	0.2	0.3	11.0	7.4	84.7
General	2.5	5.8	1.9	1.2	5.9	11.1	4.9	4.1	6.9	5.7	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.5	4.6	1.7	1.7	0.5	4.1	11.0	0.2	0.1	3.6	2.4	-	0.5	0.4	5.5	10.6	79.2
Electrical	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.9	4.4	10.0	15.6	2.7	10.9	2.8	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	3.0	19.3	0.1	0.3	4.4	0.6	-	0.4	0.2	3.4	6.8	77.3
Optical	1.8	3.9	1.0	2.4	4.1	12.5	6.4	2.3	6.1	5.7	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.3	4.2	4.3	2.0	0.3	5.7	8.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.7	-	0.5	0.4	6.5	16.7	85.7
Transport	1.4	13.7	1.0	1.2	2.0	8.7	5.2	2.9	5.4	7.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.9	1.2	0.6	0.3	8.9	9.7	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.5	-	0.2	0.3	8.7	12.8	85.9

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

USA, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	2.2	0.7	37.0	0.2	7.5	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	19.3	5.9	1.0	2.9	0.2	0.6	2.5	4.4	1.1	0.2	1.2	2.5	3.0	-	63.5
Textile	2.6	3.8	44.7	0.6	9.6	4.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	3.1	8.0	3.9	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.3	5.9	-	44.4
Wood	1.0	1.0	51.2	0.1	10.2	3.6	0.4	3.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.0	4.1	7.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	5.4	-	73.4
Paper	2.6	1.6	46.0	0.5	8.5	4.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2	4.0	7.4	2.9	0.8	2.8	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.9	6.5	-	68.4
Petroleum	4.2	1.3	22.0	0.3	2.5	2.0	0.2	3.4	0.0	3.7	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.4	2.9	20.6	4.9	0.1	12.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.1	3.9	8.5	-	67.9
Chemical	2.5	8.5	19.2	2.7	8.3	8.4	0.3	2.4	0.2	4.3	0.1	0.7	3.1	1.4	2.0	7.6	4.6	0.6	8.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.8	0.4	1.1	2.9	6.2	-	72.5
Rubber	4.0	4.0	51.0	0.4	5.8	4.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	4.5	2.1	0.8	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.4	0.8	1.6	5.3	-	60.5
Non-Metal	2.3	1.9	42.8	0.3	6.7	9.8	0.4	1.2	0.2	3.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.0	6.9	3.7	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.5	5.1	4.2	-	75.9
Metal	2.1	1.7	36.1	13.5	5.8	3.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.5	1.3	3.8	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	16.8	-	71.8
General	5.1	3.5	29.3	0.6	8.5	5.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.3	0.2	0.7	2.2	0.5	2.1	5.5	5.6	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	2.4	5.0	0.8	1.0	4.6	6.4	-	63.9
Electrical	2.9	1.5	25.1	0.7	8.1	7.1	0.5	1.2	0.4	3.5	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	6.4	6.8	3.2	4.1	0.5	0.3	2.7	0.9	6.0	0.6	2.5	2.6	6.2	-	59.9
Optical	3.4	4.5	12.8	2.5	7.5	10.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	4.9	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	12.2	5.0	1.1	8.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	3.4	1.6	0.9	3.3	6.1	-	77.7
Transport	3.1	1.5	46.5	0.5	5.3	9.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.8	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.2	1.2	6.0	2.5	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	2.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	5.0	-	68.3

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Canada, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	1.2	0.3	-	0.2	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	8.3	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.2	76.6	91.8
Textile	0.4	0.5	-	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	89.5	95.1
Wood	0.6	0.6	-	0.0	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	9.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	80.8	97.4
Paper	0.4	0.4	-	0.1	7.7	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	75.6	92.3
Petroleum	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	16.2	74.3	99.4
Chemical	0.4	0.8	-	1.2	5.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	81.1	94.6
Rubber	0.4	0.2	-	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	95.7	97.1
Non-Metal	0.3	0.9	-	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	93.4	96.4
Metal	0.2	0.5	-	1.2	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.1	2.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	13.7	67.1	95.6
General	1.8	0.4	-	0.1	3.1	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.9	81.0	87.9
Electrical	1.1	0.3	-	0.3	2.4	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.7	80.0	91.5
Optical	1.4	0.6	-	0.5	4.4	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	0.5	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	3.9	67.1	89.8
Transport	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	92.5	95.3

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Australia, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	-	0.5	2.6	0.4	7.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	24.7	7.3	2.6	1.1	0.1	8.1	2.1	1.8	4.4	0.3	2.0	3.0	7.1	18.6	84.8
Textile	-	0.3	0.9	0.2	18.4	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.6	2.7	0.1	12.5	4.3	5.9	1.0	0.4	0.1	30.0	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.2	4.5	1.2	3.1	6.9	70.9
Wood	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	73.3	3.3	2.8	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	5.4	0.3	0.7	97.2
Paper	-	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.0	60.8	2.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	3.2	1.4	3.1	7.1	81.4
Petroleum	-	1.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	-	0.0	60.1	8.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	6.4	0.9	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.4	92.2
Chemical	-	1.0	2.5	0.9	8.6	2.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	3.6	4.2	0.7	0.9	4.6	9.0	4.7	4.6	0.3	19.0	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.2	5.1	5.9	4.4	8.4	77.7
Rubber	-	0.7	1.3	2.2	10.4	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.1	3.7	1.2	0.1	0.7	3.8	2.3	3.6	1.7	0.1	36.6	1.7	0.1	4.5	0.8	4.2	0.6	3.6	11.8	74.7
Non-Metal	-	0.2	0.7	0.0	6.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.0	0.1	0.3	5.8	2.0	2.7	0.5	0.0	43.1	1.7	0.1	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.5	23.7	84.4
Metal	-	1.4	0.2	2.7	6.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	23.1	0.0	0.2	8.3	6.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	8.2	6.2	20.1	2.0	73.3
General	-	1.1	2.7	0.3	10.6	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.2	7.7	3.2	0.2	0.9	2.4	1.7	3.4	2.3	0.3	18.7	1.4	1.2	7.5	0.6	4.1	0.7	5.1	18.4	70.6
Electrical	-	0.3	1.0	0.2	6.2	8.0	0.6	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.0	0.2	32.6	0.6	0.5	8.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	6.8	16.8	73.6
Optical	-	0.5	0.9	1.1	3.4	5.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.1	2.4	0.7	3.3	0.3	14.5	0.3	0.3	3.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	10.2	36.2	88.8
Transport	-	0.4	2.3	0.2	4.4	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.1	4.1	0.0	3.1	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.7	8.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	22.0	0.3	0.2	6.0	0.7	1.3	0.1	3.8	34.5	56.9

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

New Zealand, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	13.5	2.9	2.9	0.5	9.4	4.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	2.5	0.4	4.6	0.3	0.2	1.2	8.3	3.3	4.0	1.2	0.1	-	4.1	1.2	2.7	0.4	2.6	3.5	8.0	16.5	73.3
Textile	39.3	2.4	0.8	0.1	8.7	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	6.3	0.1	15.8	3.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	7.2	7.4	85.9
Wood	34.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	15.5	2.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	-	3.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.2	2.4	0.2	23.4	84.1
Paper	40.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	17.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.5	7.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	-	3.8	0.1	0.7	0.0	2.1	3.5	0.9	2.2	91.4
Petroleum	92.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	-	-	1.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	0.0	-	61.4
Chemical	27.1	2.2	0.8	0.1	6.7	5.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	15.6	9.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.1	18.5	91.8
Rubber	69.3	2.9	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.1	4.8	8.9	87.4
Non-Metal	58.8	3.0	0.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	2.6	0.0	-	0.2	-	11.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.3	8.8	56.6
Metal	45.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	31.1	3.0	0.5	2.7	0.5	-	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	3.1	7.9	88.6
General	52.9	0.8	1.8	0.2	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	2.6	0.3	2.6	0.4	5.0	17.8	84.2
Electrical	39.6	0.1	1.6	0.1	6.0	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.8	0.2	-	1.2	0.2	3.0	0.3	0.7	4.3	7.7	18.6	83.1
Optical	15.5	0.3	2.7	0.3	1.4	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	10.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.6	0.5	3.2	0.5	-	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	8.3	40.6	89.7
Transport	55.1	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	7.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.7	4.1	0.3	-	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	5.1	12.7	72.3

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

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Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Greece, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.5	24.6	1.2	3.4	0.9	5.1	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	23.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.1	10.3	9.2	64.6
Textile	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.4	29.0	1.1	3.4	0.5	8.6	-	0.0	0.3	0.5	17.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.1	8.2	4.3	55.4
Wood	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	8.8	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	0.0	0.0	-	40.3	-	0.0	-	0.6	-	1.2	-	-	1.4	6.5	30.0
Paper	0.9	3.3	0.6	1.0	0.1	21.0	1.1	12.8	1.1	10.7	-	0.0	0.4	0.2	22.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.2	13.4	1.4	28.1
Petroleum	0.1	1.9	0.1	-	0.0	43.8	0.1	0.5	0.0	9.3	-	-	-	3.8	13.5	-	-	-	6.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	3.7	16.7	6.8
Chemical	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.3	34.1	5.2	4.2	0.4	8.2	-	0.1	0.3	1.0	13.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.1	14.2	1.7	53.8
Rubber	4.3	9.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	16.4	1.4	5.0	0.3	12.4	-	0.1	1.3	0.9	18.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	3.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	10.8	4.8	49.5
Non-Metal	0.5	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	4.3	0.2	8.9	0.6	11.8	-	0.2	1.3	0.4	29.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	17.0	40.3
Metal	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	16.9	0.8	6.1	0.4	13.6	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	29.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	8.6	10.8	48.9
General	1.1	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	20.3	0.5	15.5	0.1	5.5	-	0.6	2.3	2.0	17.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	3.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	7.7	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	8.9	3.5	38.4
Electrical	0.6	2.7	0.4	2.1	1.0	33.4	1.3	4.3	0.2	5.5	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	15.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	6.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.4	8.8	8.9	41.9
Optical	0.4	2.6	0.5	13.8	1.5	24.1	0.8	2.8	2.7	3.7	-	0.0	1.1	0.1	18.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	5.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	9.1	57.6
Transport	0.2	2.8	0.2	26.8	0.1	14.3	0.6	6.7	0.1	5.5	-	0.0	0.3	5.2	4.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	24.8	46.5

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Export share (*percent*) of Greece by partners in 2010

[\$27,586 Million to the World]

IREER Partners		Other Partners	
	45.9		39.2
Germany	9.3	Cyprus	6.4
Italy	9.2	Turkey	6.0
UK	4.9	Bulgaria	5.3
USA	4.1	Gibraltar	3.1
France	3.1	Romania	3.0
Netherlands	2.1	Libya	2.6
Spain	2.0	Albania	2.2
Russia	1.6	Macedonia	1.9
China	1.5	Egypt	1.7
Belgium	1.2	Bunkers	1.3
Singapore	1.2	Poland	1.2
Rest of IREER partners	5.8	Algeria	1.2
		Israel	1.1
		Serbia	1.1
		Lebanon	1.1

Note: Export shares above 1% are listed in the Table.

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Norway, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	6.2	5.8	6.8	2.6	2.2	7.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	4.7	8.0	1.3	0.1	4.2	-	0.0	0.2	11.9	0.3	12.9	1.6	0.8	7.7	9.3	69.3
Textile	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	4.4	17.0	2.0	4.6	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	3.3	-	0.5	0.1	3.9	0.7	34.9	0.1	0.1	5.1	8.6	73.7
Wood	0.0	5.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	10.2	13.2	1.1	1.6	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	7.5	-	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.0	17.2	3.4	91.2
Paper	0.3	11.4	0.2	0.7	3.1	21.6	5.9	3.0	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	6.1	3.7	0.2	0.0	5.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	12.9	0.7	1.0	10.3	9.1	90.4
Petroleum	0.2	10.5	0.0	11.6	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.5	12.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.9	0.0	-	13.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	19.6	0.0	-	10.7	13.1	87.7
Chemical	0.1	6.7	0.3	1.7	6.1	19.5	3.7	1.2	3.6	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.9	8.1	0.8	10.2	1.0	0.2	7.6	-	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	7.3	0.1	1.5	5.9	10.1	94.8
Rubber	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	6.1	12.8	2.7	6.5	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	3.8	-	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	42.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	2.8	80.3
Non-Metal	0.3	6.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	13.8	13.8	2.6	4.7	4.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	2.9	0.4	1.1	0.1	3.6	-	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.7	25.3	0.1	0.0	3.6	4.9	80.4
Metal	0.3	3.2	0.3	1.4	3.2	17.4	4.4	5.0	3.1	4.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	0.2	19.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	10.5	0.1	0.2	8.3	6.1	87.4
General	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	11.2	5.8	4.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	0.2	0.5	2.2	0.2	2.1	2.3	17.2	0.9	5.3	-	0.1	0.0	1.0	9.6	7.0	0.3	0.1	7.8	10.7	80.3
Electrical	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.9	7.6	5.0	2.6	2.9	2.1	0.2	0.3	4.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	5.3	0.4	4.9	-	0.1	0.0	1.2	5.6	30.1	0.4	0.2	8.6	8.2	78.9
Optical	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.7	9.3	7.5	3.1	5.6	1.2	3.8	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.2	1.6	12.9	1.1	6.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.7	6.6	5.4	0.3	0.2	9.7	14.5	82.6
Transport	0.3	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	14.5	13.8	1.7	1.3	8.5	0.7	0.1	5.0	0.7	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	7.6	-	0.1	0.3	0.8	4.5	13.1	0.1	0.1	11.8	5.2	78.2

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Average Export Share of Past Three Years

Russia, 2010

	AUS	BEL	CAN	SWZ	CHN	GER	DEN	SPN	FIN	FRA	GRC	IDN	IND	IRE	ITA	JPN	KOR	MAL	NED	NOR	NZL	PHL	RUS	SGP	SWE	THA	TWN	UK	USA	WOR
Food	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	21.7	10.1	1.3	4.5	0.8	2.8	3.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	10.7	9.9	15.9	0.0	6.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.8	28.6
Textile	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	3.4	18.4	1.8	7.0	3.4	2.9	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	45.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-	0.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.7	44.5
Wood	0.1	2.6	0.6	0.4	21.7	12.6	1.6	0.5	11.4	4.8	1.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	5.4	15.1	1.3	0.1	4.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	6.9	5.4	45.9
Paper	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.6	44.8	10.5	0.4	0.3	4.0	2.2	1.2	3.3	12.3	2.1	2.8	1.4	3.1	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.3	3.1	1.0	52.7
Petroleum	0.0	18.2	0.4	7.1	10.6	14.1	3.0	0.2	20.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	5.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.7	23.9
Chemical	0.4	6.1	0.5	6.0	27.3	4.8	0.3	1.4	14.9	0.8	0.2	1.7	9.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.2	3.5	9.8	51.0
Rubber	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.9	12.1	0.1	0.9	28.7	1.8	0.2	0.1	20.8	0.0	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.2	6.6	4.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	9.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.2	17.0
Non-Metal	0.3	1.7	2.8	0.2	3.7	23.5	2.2	2.6	16.4	7.4	1.3	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.7	2.2	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	3.9	0.1	0.4	6.0	15.3	10.8
Metal	0.0	1.4	0.1	11.0	4.3	8.2	2.1	0.6	3.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.0	10.2	7.3	2.7	0.1	23.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	-	0.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	12.9	67.4
General	0.2	4.4	0.3	0.4	19.4	15.0	0.3	0.4	3.8	8.1	1.1	0.2	21.9	0.0	3.5	0.9	3.3	0.2	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	-	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	2.7	6.7	25.9
Electrical	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	12.1	19.2	0.1	1.7	8.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	35.4	0.2	2.6	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	-	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.4	5.3	43.1
Optical	0.2	0.1	0.6	1.3	27.9	10.1	0.1	0.3	3.7	1.9	0.2	0.7	37.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.5	5.3	54.7
Transport	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	30.4	3.7	0.4	0.2	4.9	3.0	2.3	0.4	26.9	-	1.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	7.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	-	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	5.1	28.1

Unit: Percent (shaded cells > 10%)

WOR represents percent of Total Export and sum of export shares by partners adds to 100

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Export share (*percent*) of Russia by partners in 2010

[\$397.08 billion export to the world]

IREER Partners		Other Partners	
50.6		33.1	
Netherlands	13.4	Areas, not elsewhere specified	12.6
Italy	6.1	Belarus	4.6
China	5.0	Poland	3.6
Germany	4.0	Turkey	3.5
Japan	3.1	Ukraine	3.4
USA	3.0	Kazakhstan	2.7
Finland	2.7	Latvia	1.4
Korea	2.6	Hungary	1.3
UK	2.4		
France	2.3		
Switzerland	2.2		
India	1.4		
Belgium	1.2		
Spain	1.0		

Note: Export shares above 1% are listed in the Table.

Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade

Industry Weights in 2010

(Average export share of past three years by industry)

Nine Asian countries

Japan		Korea		China		Taiwan		Singapore		Malaysia		Thailand		Indonesia		Philippines	
Transport	31.2	Transport	27.0	Electrical	33.4	Electrical	32.0	Electrical	36.4	Electrical	45.9	Electrical	24.4	Food	22.5	Electrical	67.5
General	17.5	Electrical	20.5	Textile	20.3	Chemical	16.4	Chemical	21.0	Food	14.1	Food	15.8	Textile	14.9	Transport	5.6
Electrical	16.0	Chemical	13.1	Metal	10.3	Optical	13.4	General	12.5	Chemical	9.5	Transport	13.4	Electrical	13.0	Food	5.6
Chemical	11.3	Metal	11.2	General	10.0	Metal	12.4	Transport	7.9	Metal	6.1	Chemical	9.8	Metal	12.2	Textile	5.3
Metal	10.2	General	10.0	Chemical	6.2	General	8.7	Metal	7.5	General	5.3	General	9.0	Chemical	10.3	Metal	4.8
Optical	6.0	Optical	8.9	Transport	6.0	Textile	5.7	Optical	5.6	Rubber	4.9	Metal	8.8	Paper	6.4	Optical	2.7
Rubber	3.7	Textile	3.8	Optical	4.1	Transport	4.2	Food	3.3	Optical	3.4	Textile	6.1	Transport	4.9	Chemical	2.4
Non-Metal	1.5	Rubber	2.6	Rubber	3.0	Rubber	3.7	Textile	1.8	Wood	2.8	Rubber	5.3	General	3.9	Wood	2.2
Textile	1.2	Food	1.1	Food	2.4	Non-Metal	1.2	Rubber	1.6	Transport	2.5	Optical	2.6	Wood	3.8	General	1.5
Paper	0.6	Paper	0.9	Non-Metal	2.1	Food	1.1	Paper	1.3	Textile	2.0	Paper	2.0	Rubber	3.5	Rubber	1.2
Food	0.6	Non-Metal	0.5	Paper	0.9	Paper	0.8	Petroleum	0.7	Petroleum	1.4	Non-Metal	1.8	Petroleum	2.4	Paper	0.5
Petroleum	0.1	Petroleum	0.3	Wood	0.8	Petroleum	0.2	Non-Metal	0.4	Non-Metal	1.3	Wood	0.8	Non-Metal	1.4	Non-Metal	0.5
Wood	0.0	Wood	0.0	Petroleum	0.4	Wood	0.1	Wood	0.1	Paper	0.9	Petroleum	0.3	Optical	0.8	Petroleum	0.3

*Unit: Percent (top five industries are in bold fonts)
Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade*

Nine European countries

Germany		France		UK		Italy		Spain		Netherland		Switzerland		Belgium		Sweden	
Transport	24.0	Transport	24.1	Chemical	23.6	General	24.6	Transport	28.1	Chemical	22.5	Chemical	38.3	Chemical	35.8	General	16.7
General	17.3	Chemical	19.3	Transport	18.9	Textile	13.5	Chemical	15.1	Food	17.0	Optical	17.0	Transport	14.2	Transport	16.1
Chemical	16.2	General	10.8	General	12.6	Transport	12.8	Metal	11.0	Electrical	16.6	General	15.5	Metal	11.0	Chemical	13.7
Electrical	10.0	Food	10.4	Electrical	10.3	Metal	12.6	Food	11.0	General	10.6	Metal	7.4	Food	8.9	Metal	13.2
Metal	9.7	Metal	8.7	Metal	9.6	Chemical	10.8	General	7.9	Metal	8.0	Electrical	6.6	General	7.9	Paper	10.9
Food	5.1	Electrical	8.0	Food	7.3	Food	6.9	Electrical	7.2	Transport	7.6	Food	4.0	Textile	6.1	Electrical	10.8
Optical	5.0	Textile	5.3	Optical	5.7	Electrical	5.8	Textile	7.1	Optical	6.1	Transport	3.6	Electrical	4.6	Food	4.0
Rubber	4.0	Optical	4.3	Textile	3.9	Rubber	4.2	Rubber	3.9	Textile	4.2	Rubber	2.5	Rubber	3.5	Optical	4.0
Textile	3.3	Rubber	3.6	Rubber	3.2	Non-Metal	3.1	Non-Metal	3.3	Rubber	2.9	Textile	2.4	Optical	2.6	Wood	3.6
Paper	2.7	Paper	2.3	Paper	2.8	Optical	2.9	Paper	2.8	Paper	2.4	Paper	1.9	Paper	2.4	Rubber	3.0
Non-Metal	1.5	Non-Metal	1.5	Non-Metal	1.2	Paper	2.2	Optical	1.3	Petroleum	0.9	Non-Metal	0.7	Non-Metal	1.7	Textile	2.2
Wood	0.7	Petroleum	1.2	Petroleum	0.7	Wood	0.5	Wood	0.6	Non-Metal	0.8	Wood	0.2	Petroleum	0.7	Petroleum	1.0
Petroleum	0.6	Wood	0.6	Wood	0.2	Petroleum	0.3	Petroleum	0.6	Wood	0.3	Petroleum	0.0	Wood	0.7	Non-Metal	1.0

*Unit: Percent (top five industries are in bold fonts)
Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade*

Seven N. American, Oceanian and European countries

USA		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Greece		Norway		Russia	
Transport	20.8	Transport	27.7	Metal	41.9	Food	62.3	Metal	20.5	Metal	28.3	Metal	45.1
Chemical	20.2	Metal	17.0	Food	20.8	Metal	8.4	Food	19.1	General	16.7	Chemical	19.8
General	15.6	Chemical	12.5	Chemical	9.5	Chemical	5.2	Chemical	17.0	Food	10.9	Transport	6.2
Electrical	10.6	General	8.6	Transport	7.1	General	4.8	Textile	13.6	Transport	9.8	Food	5.6
Metal	8.0	Paper	7.9	General	5.4	Textile	3.9	General	5.9	Chemical	9.2	Wood	4.8
Optical	7.9	Food	7.7	Electrical	3.8	Paper	3.9	Transport	5.8	Petroleum	7.8	General	4.2
Food	6.1	Electrical	4.8	Optical	3.6	Wood	3.9	Electrical	5.1	Electrical	6.5	Paper	3.3
Rubber	3.4	Wood	3.7	Textile	1.7	Electrical	2.6	Rubber	4.4	Optical	4.2	Petroleum	3.2
Paper	3.1	Rubber	3.7	Petroleum	1.6	Optical	1.7	Non-Metal	3.4	Paper	2.9	Electrical	2.5
Textile	1.9	Petroleum	2.4	Wood	1.6	Rubber	1.5	Paper	1.8	Rubber	1.3	Rubber	1.6
Non-Metal	1.1	Optical	2.0	Rubber	1.3	Transport	1.5	Petroleum	1.6	Wood	0.9	Optical	1.6
Petroleum	1.0	Textile	1.1	Paper	1.3	Non-Metal	0.3	Optical	1.4	Textile	0.9	Non-Metal	1.3
Wood	0.6	Non-Metal	0.9	Non-Metal	0.4	Petroleum	0.0	Wood	0.4	Non-Metal	0.7	Textile	0.7

*Unit: Percent (top five industries are in bold fonts)
Source: Authors' calculation from UN Comtrade*