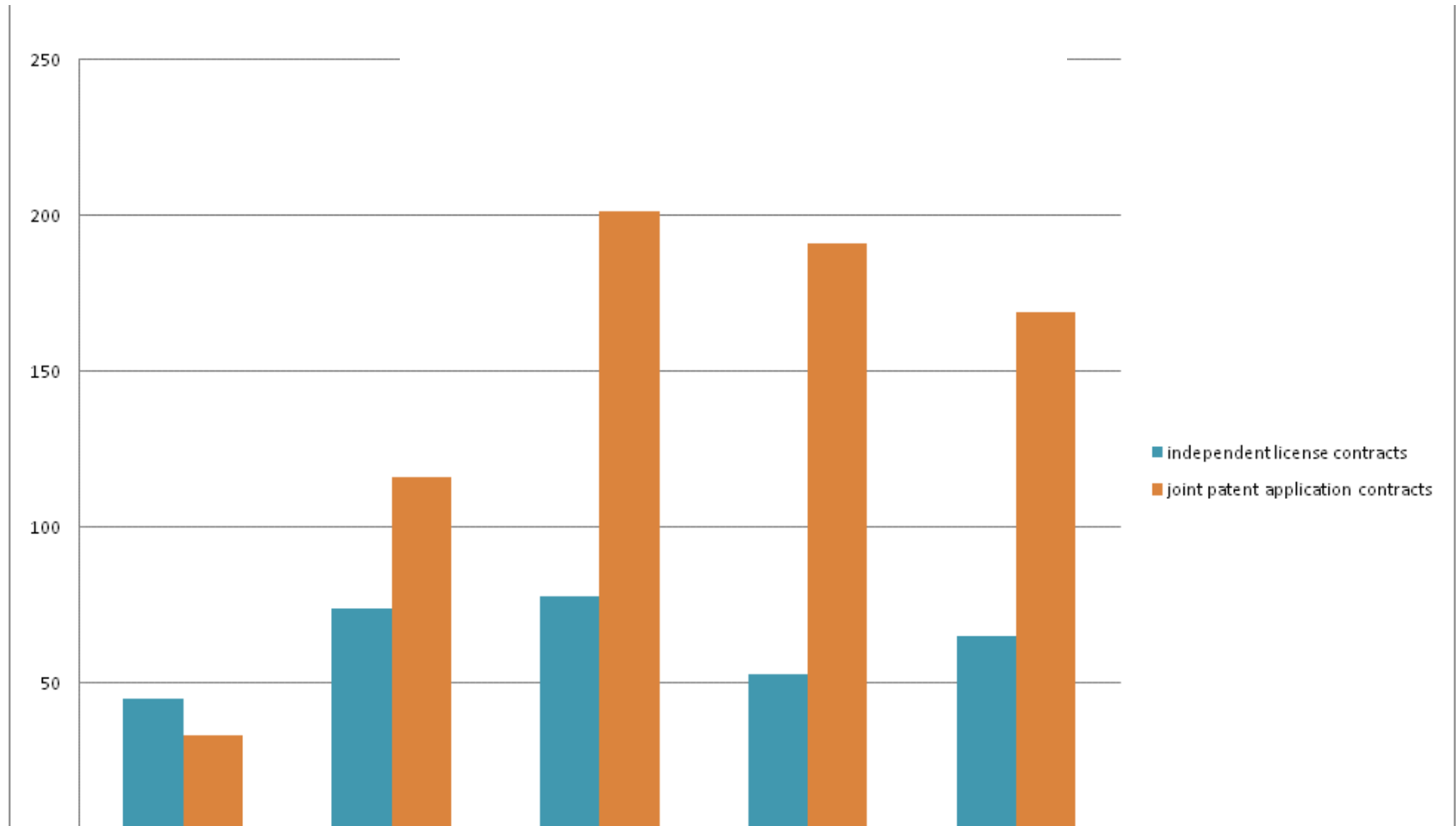


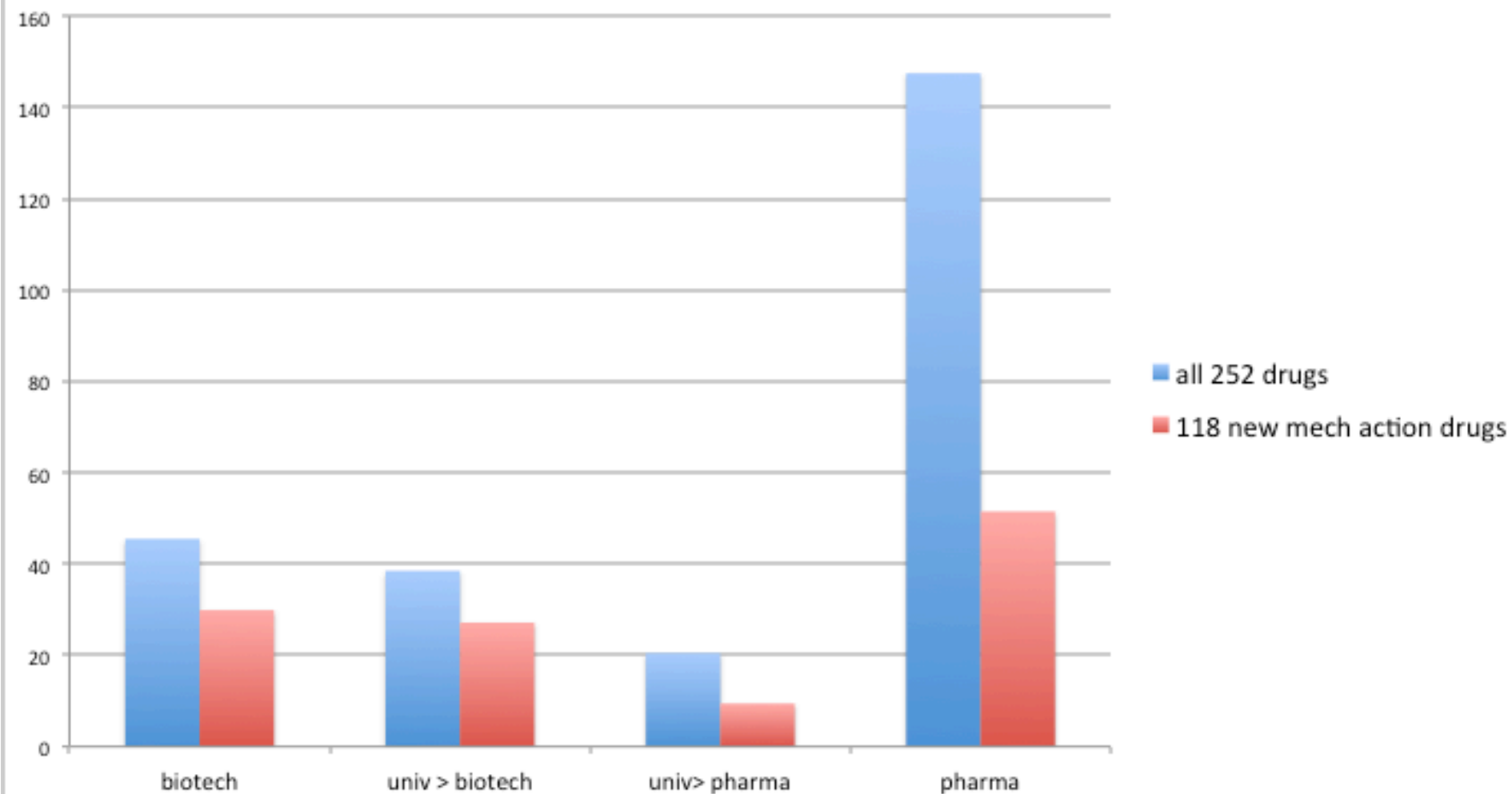
Prevalence of industry co-ownership of university patents

	A. Approx. no. US patents issued 2008/4-2009/3 where one assignee is a university in this country	B. A (i.e. univ patents) per \$1 billion univ R&D spend	C. % of A where at least one co-assignee is a private co.	D. % of C where co-assignee is a foreign co
Canada	92	11	10	50
Germany	38	4	16	33
Japan	125	6	61	0
Japan 2011/6-2012/5	525	30	32	0
UK	70	9	6	100
USA	2250	48	3	0

Joint patent applications vs licensing as mechanisms of technology transfer in a major university



origins of discovery of new drugs approved by FDA 1998-2007 (whole drug equivalents)



Percentage according to origin, all vs new mechanism of action drugs

