What is a fair pension system?

Here opinions differ wildly, at least in Sweden

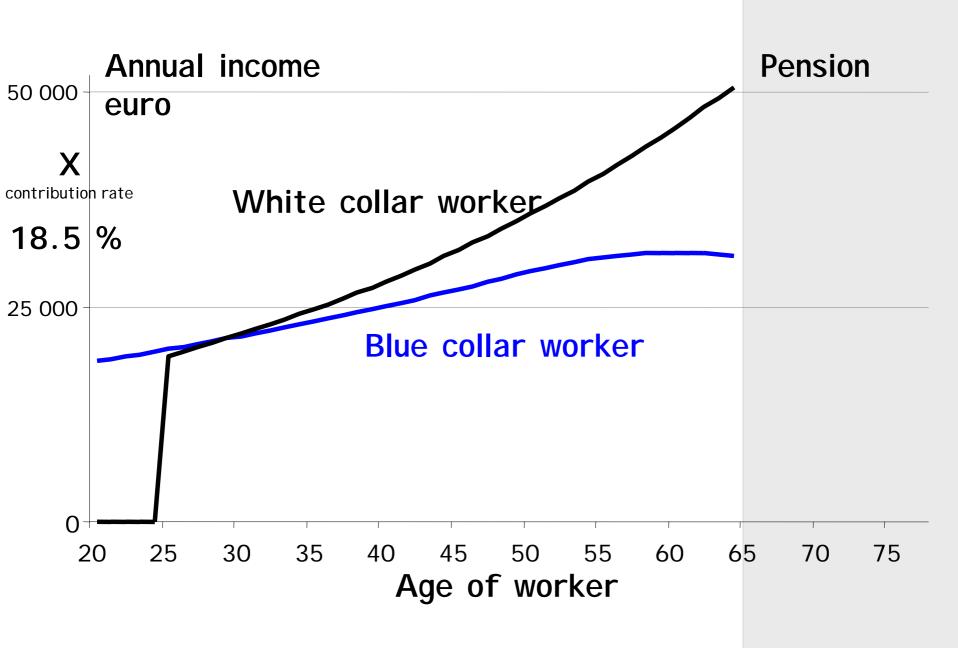
Some of many possible, definitions of a fair pension system:

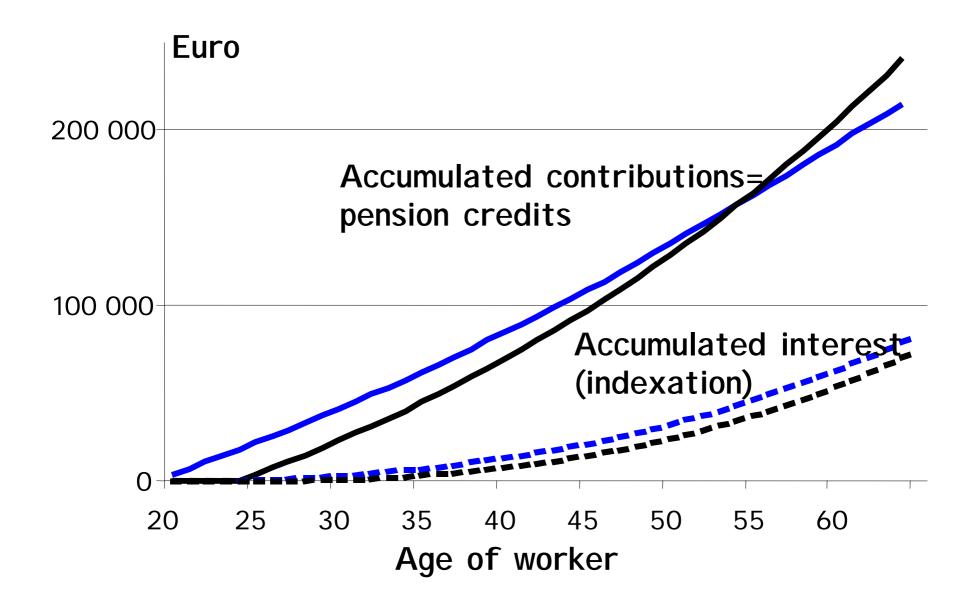
- 1. Same pension for all
- 2. Same replacement rate for all
- 3. Same ratio of expected benefits over contributions for all

Calculated at what discount rate? Discount with average income growth, always!

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Every contribution, for every insured, has the same expected value





Notional Capital, i.e. accumulated contributions & interest (indexation), euro



Remember this image?

